

# Lab 09: Server services, cont'd

Hands-on Unix system administration DeCal

2012-03-19, due 2012-04-02

## Final project machines

### Instructions

If you signed up for a project group, you can now access it over SSH. If you haven't signed up with a project group, you must see or email the facilitators.

Here are instructions from a standard GNU/Linux machine that your private key identity that it is stored on.

```
exec ssh-agent bash
ssh-add ~/.ssh/identityfile
ssh -A ocfusername@coupdetat.ocf.berkeley.edu
ssh root@decalserver
```

where,

**identityfile** the corresponding private key to the one your provided to us

**ocfusername** your OCF username

**decalserver** your project's assigned decal VM, as indicated in the table below

Explain what these commands do. You may want to read documentation in manpages. In particular:

- What is an SSH-agent?
- What is agent forwarding?
- What does the `-A` option to `ssh` refer to?
- Why do you need to SSH twice and not directly into the assigned decal VM?

### Assigned decal VM

Server	Project group
alpha	Abe's Avengers
bravo	Nooby Penguins
charlie	Tonight We Dine In Shell!
delta	I want an A
echo	aber
foxtrot	GN00bz
golf	assASCIIns
hotel	Honey Badger

## Processes running as root

Now that you are a sysadmin of your own system, you want to audit it for security. Use `ps aux` to list at least three processes running as the root user and what you think they do (use manpages). How might they be vulnerable, and can they be disabled?